



FRMS_c

SAFE (System for Aircrew Fatigue Evaluation)

AVIATION ENTERPRISE SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS

 C203, Phase 8b, Industrial Area
Focal Point, SAS Nagar, Mohali
(INDIA) 140308

 1399 Wellington St. W,
Ottawa Ontario K1Y 2X1,
Canada

FATIGUE MANAGEMENT | RISK ANALYSIS | REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

SYSTEM FOR FATIGUE PREVENTION THROUGH SPECIFICATION OF FLIGHT AND DUTY TIME LIMITATIONS IN A FLIGHT TIME LIMITATIONS SCHEME.



The **Aviation** industry is one of the most heavily regulated and safety-critical industries in the world. With the increasing demand for air travel, pilots and crew are working longer hours, flying more frequently, and experiencing more Jet lag and circadian disruption. All of these factors can contribute to fatigue, which can have serious consequences for flight safety.

Client being providing services to aviation industry wanted to build an integrated FRMSc web application and mobile apps to collect data for aviation where collected data would be used for research and analysis by FRMSc scientists which further help to identify and assess the factors that contribute to fatigue, developing policies and procedures to manage those risks, and continuously monitoring and improving the system in effective manner.

SAFE, is a predictive fatigue model originally designed to understand the fatigue levels in aircrew. It was later enhanced to provide detailed fatigue levels in pilots for commercial, business, cargo, and air taxi operations.

SAFE predicts fatigue and duty risk of pilots and is used to assess both fatigue and operational risks in pilot schedules. It has been successfully used for investigating incidents and accidents, as well as for aircrew and student education.



OBJECTIVE

Techbit allocated highly skilled and experienced analysts seeing the cruciality of the application as no chances of skipping any minimal information can be avoided.

Main objective of the team was to design and develop FRMS to minimize the risks associated with fatigue among pilots & crew members where data will be collected and sent to scientists for research and analysis and been used by many major airlines that have contributed to the dataset including Air New Zealand, British Airways, Lufthansa, JAL, Emirates, DHL, Pan Am and Britannia.

OBJECTIVE OF FRMS IN AVIATION

PREDICTING PERFORMANCE

CONSIDERING CIRCADIAN RHYTHMS

ENHANCED SAFETY

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

IMPROVED PRODUCTIVITY

COST SAVINGS

RISK REDUCTION

DATA-DRIVEN DECISION MAKING

STACK



TAILORING POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

INDUSTRY-SPECIFIC EXPERTISE

Allows to create fatigue policies that are specifically aligned with the needs of aviation professionals, from pilots to ground crew.

DEVELOPMENT OF PROCEDURES

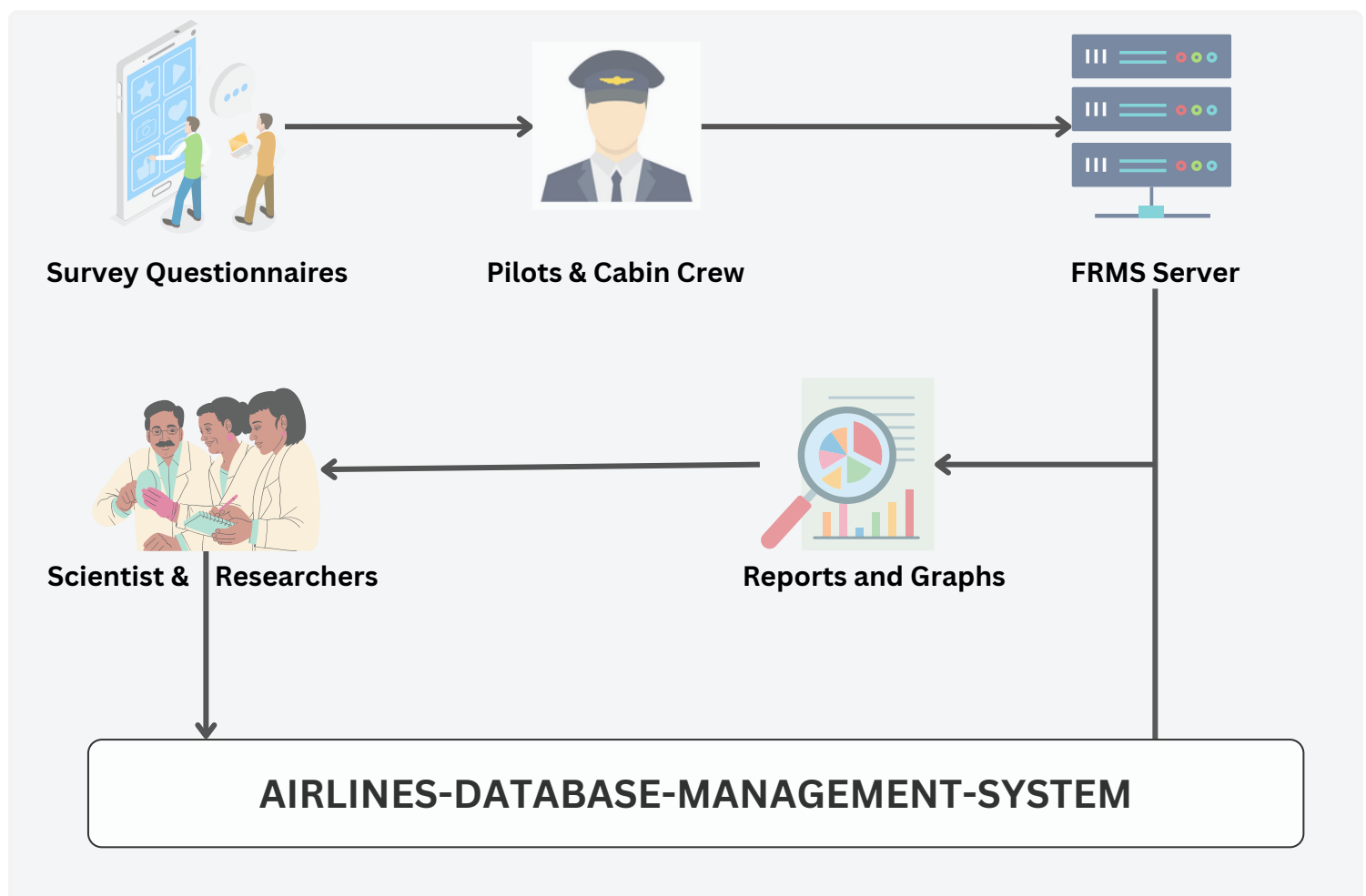
Help design work-rest schedules, shift patterns, and break times that are realistic and support the reduction of fatigue.

AVIATION REGULATIONS

Helps aviation organizations meet legal requirements while effectively managing fatigue risks.

CUSTOMIZED RISK ASSESSMENT

Identify potential fatigue hazards and impact on safety and performance for customized policy development.

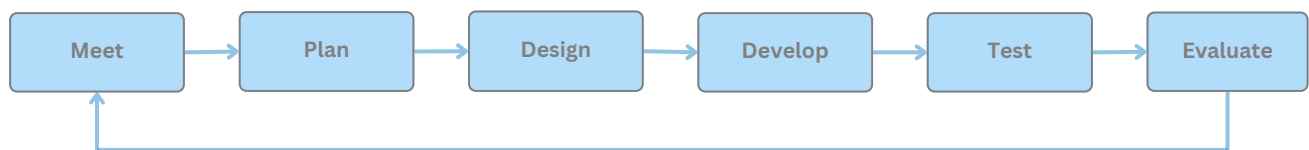


APPROACH

Developing a FRMS for the aviation industry required a systematic and comprehensive approach that considers the unique operational and organizational characteristics of the industry.

Started with to identifying the factors that contribute to fatigue, including work schedules, sleep patterns, workload, and other related factors.

AGILE SOFTWARE LIFE CYCLE



We followed Agile software development approach

Once the factors were identified, level of fatigue risk associated with each factor, using a variety of tools and techniques such as;

- Fatigue risk assessments
- Fatigue modeling
- Continuous Monitoring and Improvement
- ICAO Industry Regulations
- Identification of Highest Risk Areas

And Other data-driven approaches were explored for the enhancement of factors aligned with Aviation industry.

SUPPORT CONTINUOUS
MONITORING OF ROSTER
FATIGUE RISK

KEY STEPS TEAM IDENTIFIED BEFORE DEVELOPING AN FRMSc

● CROSS-FUNCTIONAL TEAM

DevOps and PM's assigned for development of platform including Android App, iOS App, Web Application and Architect.

● IDENTIFIED & ASSESS FATIGUE RISKS

Conducted comprehensive assessment of the Aviation's operations to identify the factors that contribute to pilot fatigue. As such flight schedules, workloads, and rest periods, etc.

● DEVELOPMENT OF POLICIES & PROCEDURES

Based on the assessment, we defined and developed policies and procedures addressing the identified risks including changes to scheduling practices, duty limits, and rest periods.

● STAKEHOLDER'S PRIORITY

Engaged with stakeholders in the aviation industry, including regulators, airlines, and pilot unions, to share best practices and develop industry-wide standards for FRMS.

System intended to be developed required to limiting the number of hours aircrew's work and specifying the minimum rest time which is required before commencement of each flight duty period.

FRMS is to support the safe application of such FTL Schemes by recognising the need for aircrew be adequately rested before commencing and during flying duties by facilitating both proactive and reactive interventions in relation to the implementation of FTL Schemes.

RESEARCH INDICATES FATIGUE MANAGEMENT
IMPROVE PRODUCTIVITY BY UP TO **15-20%**

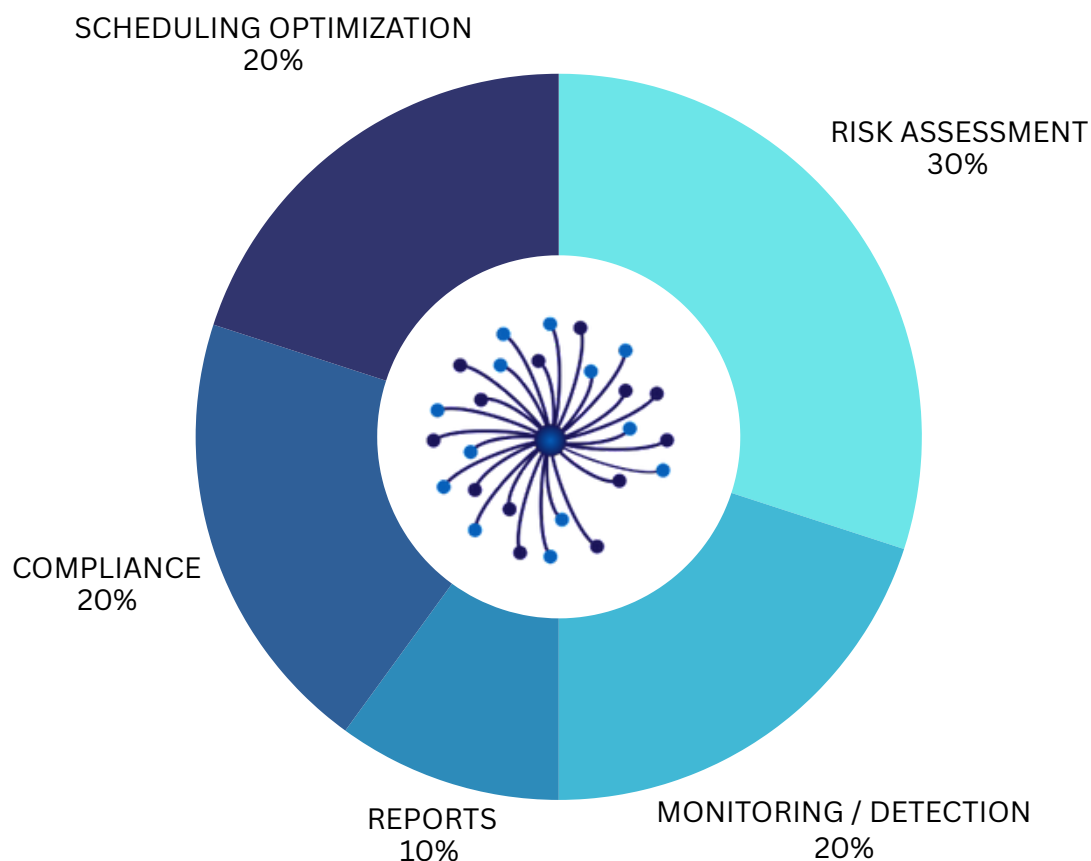
CHALLENGES

Developing FRMS for aviation already is a quite challenge, the major challenge faced was integrating the portal with various systems used in the aviation industry, such as;

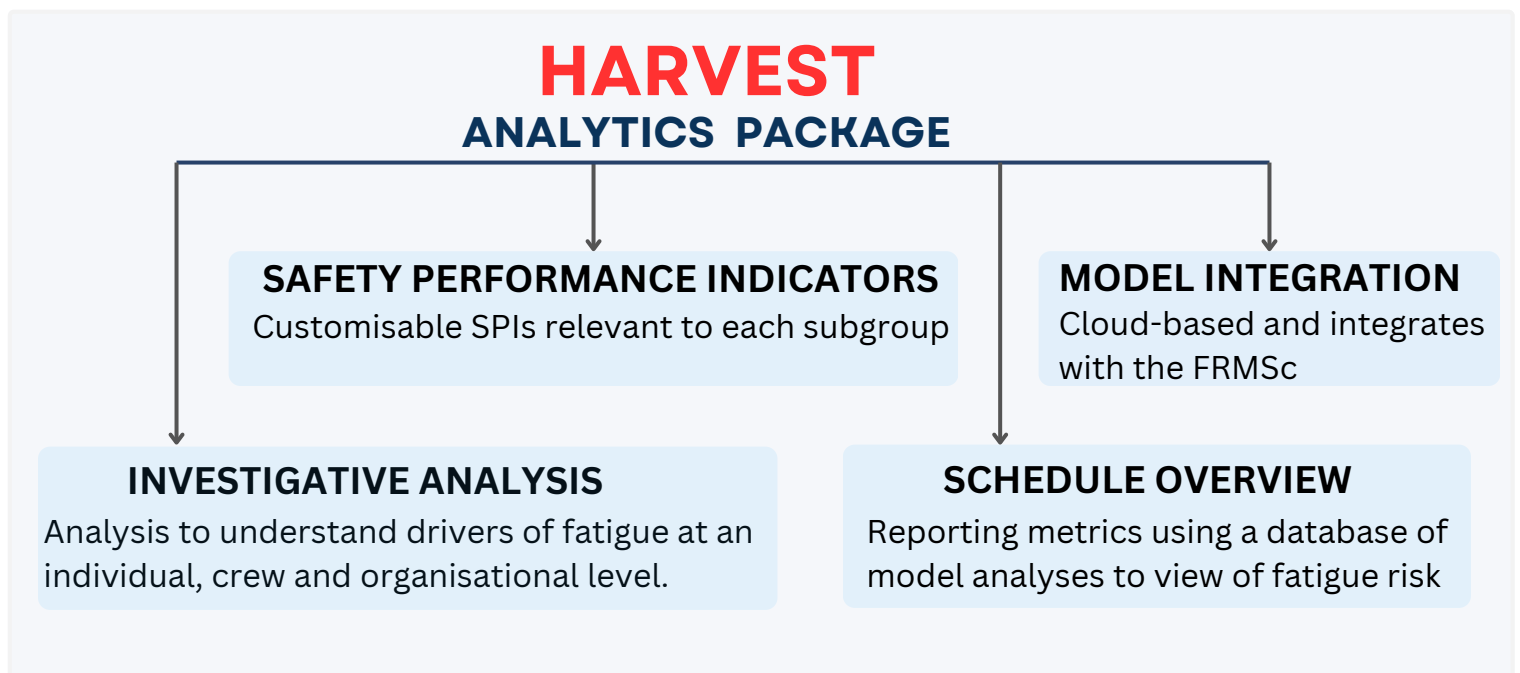
- Flight Operations
- Crew Scheduling
- Flight Analytics
- Real Time Weather Data

Which has different data formats/sets and protocols whereas ensuring the accuracy and consistency of the data that the portal uses, as inaccurate data would lead to incorrect risk assessments and poor decision-making by Scientists and researchers .

ASPECTS OF FRMS'c



Most challenging part was to build custom FRMSc HARVEST analytics package. Where system takes schedule details and the outputs of the FRMSc model analyses, to provide a useful tool for FRMS managers to evaluate trends, fatigue hotspots in schedule design and identify fatigue risk.



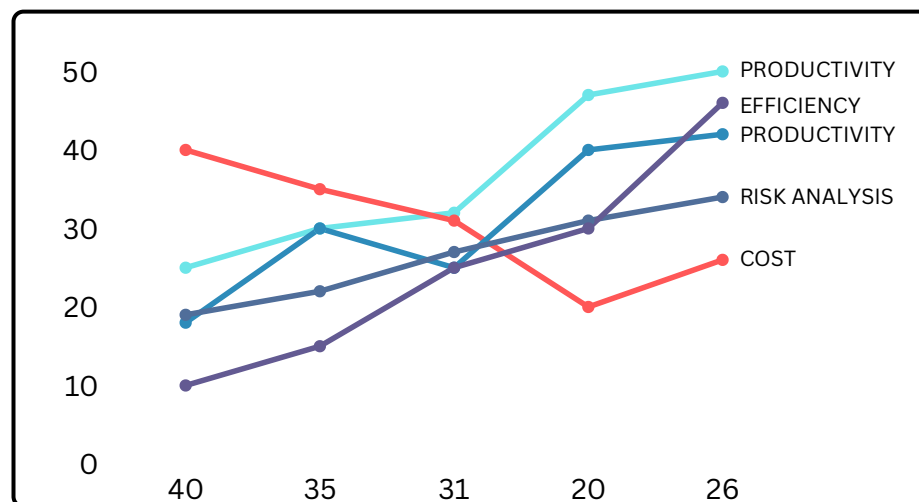
Cybersecurity was also challenging, as the FRMS portal contains sensitive information such as crew schedules, maintenance records, and safety reports, which must be kept secure from unauthorized access/data breaches.

SURVEYS INDICATE THAT ORGANIZATIONS WITH STRONG FATIGUE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS REPORT A **20-30%** INCREASE IN EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT IN SAFETY INITIATIVES, LEADING TO A SAFER OVERALL WORK ENVIRONMENT.

BUSINESS SOLUTION

FRMS offered numerous benefits to the client in terms of feedback including improved safety, as FRMS portals we built help identify potential hazards and risks, and provide the necessary information to FRMS team to avoid them.

PRODUCTIVITY
UP BY **32%** BASED ON
RESEARCHERS STUDY
OVER THE SPAN OF
2 YEARS

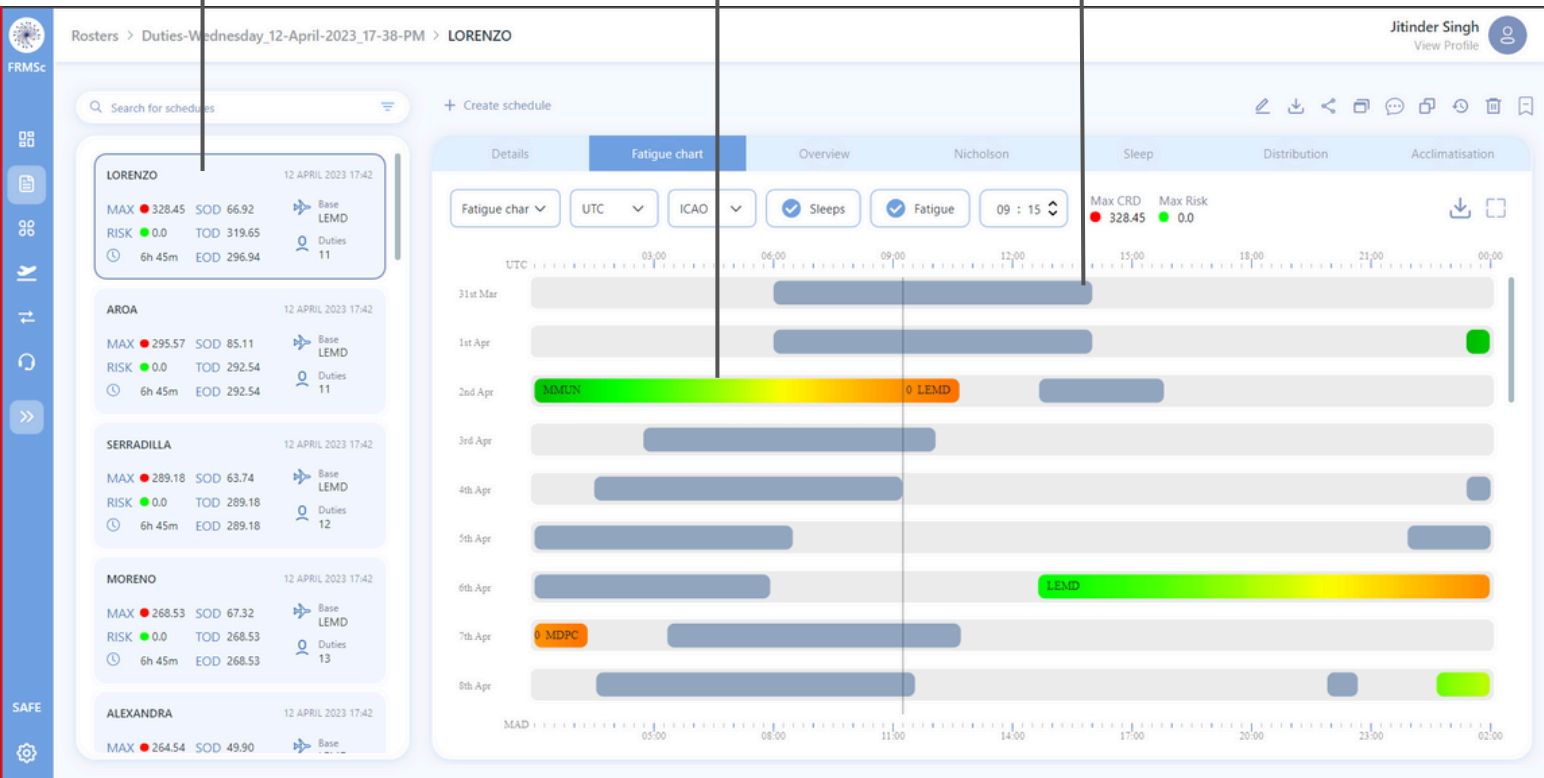


- Real-time access to critical information for better decision-making.
- Data analysis for continuous improvement and optimization.
- Real-time access to critical information for informed decision-making.
- Enhanced data analysis for continuous improvement and optimization.
- Compliance with safety regulations.
- Improved collaboration among stakeholders.
- Enhanced efficiency and reduced operational costs.
- Improved safety outcomes for passengers, crew, and aircraft.

FLIGHT SCHEDULE

FATIGUE HEAT MAP

IDEL TIME



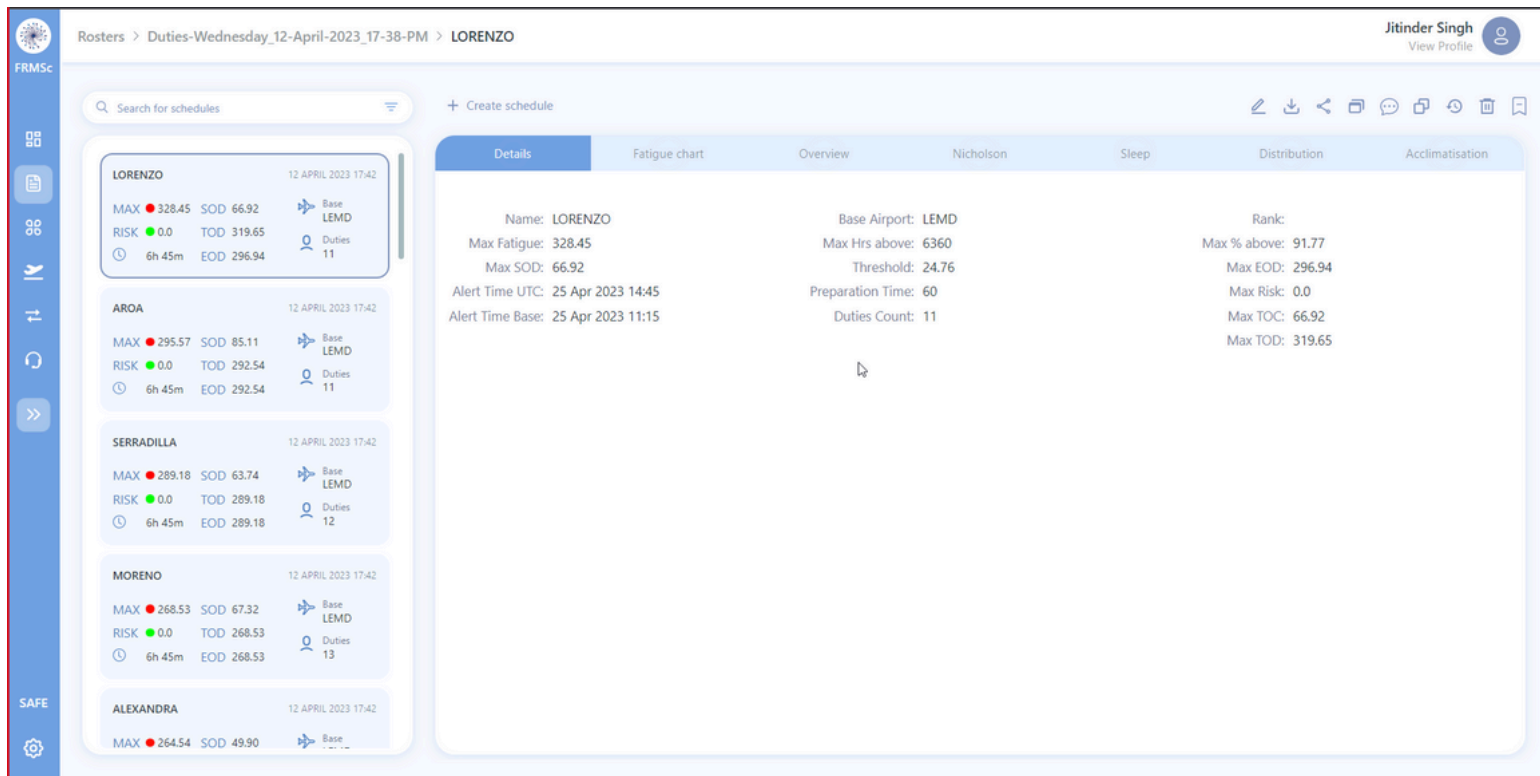
FATIGUE DETAILED CHART WITH SCHEDULE

The screenshot displays the 'Edit Duty' dialog box in the FRMSc interface. The dialog box is titled 'Edit Duty' and contains the following fields:

- Duty Type**: Active duty (dropdown)
- Crew Composition**: Cabin Crew (dropdown)
- On Duty Date**: 01/04/2023 (calendar icon), 23 (time), 25 (time)
- Off Duty Date**: 02/04/2023 (calendar icon), 10 (time), 40 (time)
- UTC**: ☒ **LEMD**: ☐ **MMUN**: ☐ **UTC**: ☒ **LEMD**: ☐ **MMUN**: ☐
- Start Airport**: MMUN | CUN | Cancun International CANCUN, Mexico
- End Airport**: LEMD | MAD | Adolfo Suarez Madri... MADRID, Spain
- Commute Time**: 1 hour (dropdown)
- Fleet**: (empty field)
- Workload**: 10% - standard duty workload fly (dropdown)
- Sector Count**: 0 (dropdown)

 The dialog box has 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom.

PILOT / CREW SCHEDULE EDITOR



DETAILED PILOT's SCHEDULE AND TRACK

DESIGNED
AND
DEVELOPED
ios
&
ANDROID

The screenshots show the PILOT SURVEY CLIENT SIDE app. The 'ACTIVITY' screen asks the user to rate their fatigue level from 1 to 7, with 4 being 'A little tired, less than fresh'. It also asks for the workload description (50 is normal) and to select up to 3 hassle factors (Weather, Terrain, Air Traffic Control). The 'MAIN SLEEP' screen asks for the time zone (Local time, UTC, Base time), the time of sleep (Wed Apr 14th 2021, 00:00), the time of wake up (Wed Apr 14th 2021, 08:00), the nearest airport name or code (LHR), and the reason for waking up.

PILOT SURVEY CLIENT SIDE

FRMSC FULFILS ITS PURPOSE FOR RESEARCH BY THEIR RESEARCHERS AND SCIENTISTS FROM AVIATION AND HUMAN BEHAVIOUR.

IT IS WELL ANTICIPATED, THE APPLICATION WILL FULFIL VARIOUS OTHER ROLES BENEFITING THE WHOLE INDUSTRY WITH HAVING A HUGE IMPACT ON THE PILOTS, CREW, AIRLINES, AND MORE.

IMPACT





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Go Digital
Save Trees



Do Innvoative.
ReThink